Field underwriting pocketbook for life and critical illness insurance



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Managing client underwriting expectations

As an advisor, the last thing you want to happen after submitting a life or critical illness insurance application is for your client to be disappointed due to an unexpected underwriting decision.

This pocketbook will help give you insight into the underwriting implications of specific medical conditions and family history so you can advise your clients on what to expect.

Having this insight into our underwriting approach can help you tailor suitable coverage to meet all of your clients' individual needs.

Please note – this communication isn't for customers and should not be given out to, or relied on, by them.

Thanks to this information, you'll speed up

the processing of your client's insurance application. By referring to the pocketbook, you'll know exactly what information the underwriter needs to study the file, and you'll supply it at the beginning. Processing will be faster because the underwriter will have everything required to make the best possible decision. Remember that while the pocketbook can help you prepare your client for potential ratings, the final underwriting decision may differ once all of the factors are assessed.

Contact us

As an advisor, you will sometimes want to understand how *ivari* would assess a particular situation or medical condition before the sale is made, in order to manage the expectations of your clients.



Anxiety/Depression		Insurance products			
		Life	Critical illness		
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision		
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Severity of disease Type of affective disorder Frequency of episodes Treatment (medication and dosage) Any suicidal attempts Any hospitalization or ER visits Any limitation of activities 	 Depression questionnaire APS depending on severity 	 Depends on severity an treatment Best case: may be stance Rating to decline dependent complications and related 	lard ding on severity, results,		

Arthritis

		Insurance products			
		Life	Critical illness		
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision		
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Severity of disease Type of arthritis Treatment (medication and dosage) Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visit Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	treatment Best case: may be stand 	iding on severity, results,		

Insuranco producto



Asthma

Insurance products															
	Life Critical illness														
		Pc	otential under	writing decisi	on										
Minimal severity	Moderate severity	Severe condition		Still prese	nt, or sympto	ms within last	two years								
Serency	Seventy	condition		Minimal severity	Moderate severity	Severe condition	Very Severe								
Standard	Rated	Rated	Non-	Standard	Standard	175%	Decline								
	150–250%	250% to decline					sn sn	smoker	Last symptoms over two years ago						
										Minimal severity	Moderate severity	Severe condition	Very Severe		
						Sti	ll present, on	going sympto	ms						
		Smoker		Dec	line										
					ver five years ng on severity										
					150% to	decline									

Blood pressure

Details of information	Expected requirements
 Current age Date of diagnosis Type of medication/treatment Dosage of medication Current blood pressure reading Compliance with medication and follow-up Any hospitalization or ER visits Any limitation of activities Smoking habit Any other medical condition, such as obesity, diabetes, stroke, etc 	 Paramedical Blood profile Home/office urine specimen

	Insurance products		
Life	Critical illness		
	Potential underwriting decision		
 Depends on severity and control Typical case: standard if well controlled and, if treated, well followed 	 Possible standard, rated or declined depending on severity, results, complication and related impairments. One key difference between life and critical illness underwriting is the attention given to family history. The following example demonstrates how the underwriter takes into account the different risk factors while assessing a client for critical illness: Male, age 45 with hypertension, Current blood pressure reading is 155/90 Life rating: standard Cl rating: 125% The client smokes 12 cigarettes per day Life rating: standard Cl rating: 150% His father was diagnosed with angina at age 59, his brother had a heart attack at age 52, and the client had an ECG that was normal Life rating: standard Cl rating: 225% 		

Bronchitis/COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease)

Details of information	Expected requirements
Current age	• APS depending
Date of diagnosis and onset	on severity
Severity of disease	
• Type (acute or chronic)	
• Treatment (medication and dosage)	
Frequency of attacks	
• Date of last attack	
Any limitation of activities	
Any hospitalization or ER visits	
Any complications	

Insurance products				
Life	Critical illness			
	Potential	underwriting decisi	on	
 Depends on degree of severity 		Mild	Moderate	Severe
Acute: possible standard	Non-smoker	150%	200%	Decline
Chronic, depending on severity and related impairments: small rating to decline	Carlan	Mild	Moderate	Severe
Taking to decline	Smoker	250%	Decline	Decline

Cancer

Details of information	Expected requirements
• Current age • Date of diagnosis	APS including pathological report
Location of cancer	
• Type of treatment	
Date treatment completed	
Any recurrence or spread	
Any hospitalization or ER visits	
Any limitation of activities	
• Smoking habit	
• Any other medical condition, such as obesity, diabetes, stroke, etc	

	Insurance products
Life	Critical illness
	Potential underwriting decision
 Depends on the result of the pathological report if cancer was localized, totally removed, and years since treatment done Offer will vary from standard to decline 	 With history of or diagnosis of cancer. Decline. Some exceptions for skin cancer other than melanoma or certain early-stage cancers may be considered; otherwise, for critical illness it will be a decline. Basal Cell Carcinoma Clients with skin lesions such as basal cell carcinoma could get standard rate if the lesions were totally removed and they were classified as stage 0 or stage 1; if the lesion was stage 2, an exclusion for skin cancer would apply. Prostatic hypertrophy Clients with benign prostatic hypertrophy with or without an episode of acute prostatitis (inflammation or infection of the prostate gland) could get critical illness at standard rate if the condition has been investigated and their PSA level is normal. If the prostatitis is chronic or recurrent, a rating of 125% to 150% may be added. A client age 50 or older with a history of prostate cancer that was treated with a prostatectomy could, if the cancer was in the early stage, get critical illness coverage with an exclusion for prostate cancer. After five years from the surgery, this same client could possibly get coverage at standard rate without an exclusion. It is important to remember that clients with a history of any kind of lesions need to be thoroughly investigated before applying for coverage, and the underwriter will need to review all the medical information including pathology reports and follow-up consultations.

Diabetes

Details of information	Expected requirements
 Current age Date of diagnosis and age of onset Treatment type, medication, dosage Degree of control Any blood pressure problems Any cholesterol problems Compliance with medication and follow-up Any hospitalization or ER visits Smoking habit Any other medical condition, such as obesity, kidney problem, vision problem, stroke, etc. 	 Blood profile Paramedical APS depending on control, type, severity and other conditions

Insurance products			
Life	Critical illness		
	Potential underwriting decisi	on	
Small rating to decline and depends on age, onset, type and control. The older the client is at the onset of the disease and the shorter length of the disease, the better the rating. A male 55 who has had Type 2	Diabetes with insulin	Diabetes non-insulin (Type II)	
	Decline	Depends on • Duration • Age of onset • Follow-up and control Offer will vary from rated to decline	
diabetes for three years and is well controlled would be rated 150%; if the duration of the disease was 17 years, the rating would be 200%.	Diabetic clients under the age of 40, wh or injections, are not eligible for critical i The coverage is also unavailable for clien If the client has any complication of the critical illness would be declined. A client with gestational diabetes or a hi pregnant at the time of the application of childbirth. She could get a standard rate and the blood sugar level goes back to r A male 55 who has Type 2 diabetes for t be rated 175%; if the duration of the dise then be 250%.	Ilness coverage. Ints of any age using insulin. disease or it is not well controlled, the istory of gestational diabetes and would be postponed until after to f she fully recovers after childbirth hormal. hree years and is well controlled would	



Drug abuse		Insurance products	
		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Type of drug use Duration of use and date of last use Frequency of usage Treatment (type and date) Any driving and drinking criticism Smoking habit Any other drug or medication use Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	 Drug questionnaire MVR depending on driving criticism Blood profile depending on last use APS depending on severity and last usage 	 Waiting period of two years after full rehabilitation Best case: may be standard, depending on usage and severity Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments Best case: after six years may be standard 	 Waiting period of three years after full rehabilitation Depending on usage, severity may be rated to decline Best case: after six years may be standard

Epilepsy

Epilepsy		Insurance products		
		Life	Critical illness	
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision	
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Severity of disease Type (grand mal or petit mal) Treatment (medication and dosage) Frequency of attacks/ episodes Date of last attack Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	 APS depending on severity Epilepsy questionnaire 	 Depends on degree of severity Best case: standard Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	 Depends on degree of severity Best case: 125% Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	

Gastrointestinal problem

Gastrointestinal problem		Insurance products		
		Life Critical illness		
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential underwriting decision		
 Current age Date of diagnosis and symptoms Treatment (medication, dosage, surgery) Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	 Depends on degree of s Best case: standard Rating to decline depen complications and related 	nding on severity, results,	

Heart disease

Details of information	Expected requirements
 Current age Date of diagnosis Type of medication/treatment Dosage of medication Current blood pressure reading Current cholesterol reading Compliance with medication and follow-up Any hospitalization or ER visits Any limitation of activities Smoking habit Any other medical condition, such as obesity, diabetes, stroke, etc. 	• APS including ECG or any other heart testing done

	Insurance products			
Life	Critical illness			
	Potential underwriting decision			
 Depends on type, severity, follow-up and control Offer will vary from standard to decline 	Diagnosis of • Heart attack • Angina • Coronary bypass surgery • Angioplasty • Valve replacement Decline	Other history • See prescreening checklist. Depending on type, severity, follow-up and control, offer will vary from rated to declined.		

Hepatitis		Insurance products		
		Life	Critical illness	
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision	
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset (Type A, B, C, D) Severity of disease Type (acute or chronic) Treatment (type, medication, dosage, duration) Was recovery complete? Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	 APS depending on severity Home/office urine specimen Blood profile with Hepatitis B and C May need paramedical/medical exam 	 Depends on degree of s recovered and no evide Best case: standard Rating to decline depen complications and related 	nce of liver damage ding on severity, results,	

Hernia

Hernia		Insurance products		
Abdominal, esophageal, inguinal, herniated disc.		Life	Critical illness	
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential underwriting decision		
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Any surgery Treatment (type, medication, dosage, duration) Was recovery complete? Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	 Depends on degree of severity Typical case: standard Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	 Depends on degree of severity Typical case: standard to 125% Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	

Kidney disease and		Insurance products		
glomerulonephritis	;	Life	Critical illness	
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision	
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Severity of disease Type (acute or chronic) Treatment (type, medication, dosage, surgery) Date of recovery Any progression or deterioration Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	 APS depending on severity Home/office urine specimen Blood profile May need paramedical/medical exam 	 Depends on degree of s Best case: standard Rating to decline depen complications and related 	ding on severity, results,	

Lupus

Chronic inflammatory disease of the connective tissue involving all parts of the body and many organs.

		Insurance products	
		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential underwriting decision	
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Treatment (type, medication, dosage, duration) Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS	 Depends on degree of s Rating to decline depen complications and relate 	nding on severity, results,

Multiple sclerosis

Degeneration of myelin, a substance essential for the proper functioning of the nervous system.

		Insurance products		
		Life	Critical illness	
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential ι	underwriting decision	
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset 	• APS	 Depends on degree of severity 	Firm diagnosis	Possible diagnosis
 Degree of impairment/ severity of disorder Treatment (type, medication, dosage, duration) Stability (any progression) Any limitation of activities 		 Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	Decline	Decline or exclusion
Any hospitalization or ER visitsAny complications				

Palsy, paralysis		Insurance products	
Paraplegia, hemiplegia, quadriplegia.		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Degree of impairment/severity of disorder Treatment (type, medication, dosage, duration) Stability (any progression/any recovery) Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	of paralysis • Best cases may be stand severity and limitation • Waiver of premium will	not be offered ding on severity, results,

Polyp/Ulcer

Protruding growth of the mucus membrane found in colon, larynx, nose, stomach or duodenum.

		Insurance	products
		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Size, location and number of polyps present Treatment (surgery, medication, dosage, duration) Results of any tests and follow-up/recovery date Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	 Depends on underlyin Typical case: standard Rating to decline deperesults, complications 	5

Prostatitis		Insurance products	
Acute/chronic inflammation	n of the prostate gland.	Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Treatment (surgery, medication, dosage, duration) Results of any tests, biopsies; follow-up/ recovery date Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	 APS depending on severity Blood profile including PSA Home/office urine specimen 	 Depends on underlying cause Best case: may be standard if current normal PSA Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	 Depends on underlying cause Best case: may be standard or excluded if current normal PSA Rating to exclusion to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments

Thyroid disorder

Goiter, Graves' disease, enlargement of the thyroid gland.

		Insurance	products
		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis and onset Treatment (surgery, medication, dosage, duration) Results of any tests, biopsies; follow-up/ recovery date Any limitation of activities Any hospitalization or ER visits Any complications 	• APS depending on severity	 Depends on underlying cause Typical case: standard if controlled Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments 	 Depends on underlying cause Rating to decline depending on severity, results, complications and related impairments

Ulcerative colitis and		Insurance products	
Crohn's disease	Crohn's disease		Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis Severity of disease Severity of symptoms Frequency of flare-ups Treatment (type, medication, dosage) Any hospitalization or ER visits Any limitation of activities Any other medical condition, such as inflammatory disease, arthritis, etc 	• APS	 Depends on age and se Possible standard, ratec on severity, results, com impairments 	l or declined depending

Sleep apnea		Insurance products	
		Life	Critical illness
Details of information	Expected requirements	Potential under	writing decision
 Current age Date of diagnosis Severity of disease Severity of symptoms Treatment (CPAP or surgery) Compliance with treatment Date of last sleep study Any hospitalization or ER visits Any limitation of activities Any other medical condition, such as obesity, hypertension, smoking, etc 	• APS	 Depends on severity Possible standard, rat depending on severity and related impairme 	y, results, complications

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Family history and critical illness

The client's family history is of particular importance in the underwriting process for critical illness. If immediate family members (parents and siblings) are affected by a medical condition, there is a higher risk that the client could present the same condition.

It seems there is a higher probability to be diagnosed with some cancers if members of the immediate family had the condition at a relatively young age. For example, a male age 47 with a father who was diagnosed with colon cancer at age 50 would be rated at 125%. If the client also had a sister with colon cancer who was diagnosed at age 53, then the rating would be 200%.

Other conditions such as diabetes or heart disease in the family history could also bring an extra rating. For example, a female age 46 with a sister and a mother diagnosed with diabetes would be rated 125%.

Incidences of multiple sclerosis or early onset of Alzheimer's disease in more than one family member would result in the exclusion of this disease from the covered conditions.

Breast cancer	Insurance product	
	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
1 family member		
Relative age ≤50	150%	
Relative age >50	Standard	
2 family members		
At least one relative at age ≤50	200%	
All relatives aged >50	150%	
≥3 family members	Decline	

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Ovarian cancer	Insurance product	
	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
1 family member		
Relative age ≤50	125%	
Relative age >50	Standard	
2 family members		
At least one relative at age ≤50	175%	
All relatives aged >50	150%	
≥3 family members	Decline	

Prostate cancer	Insurance product	
	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
1 family member	Standard	
2 family members At least one relative at age ≤50 All relatives aged >50	175% 150%	
≥3 family members	Decline	

Colorectal cancer	Insurance product	
(male and female)	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
1 family member		
Relative age ≤50	125%	
Relative age >50	Standard	
2 family members		
At least one relative at age ≤50	Exclusion	
All relatives aged >50	200%	
≥3 family members	Standard	

Other cancer	Insurance product	
	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
1 family member	Usually standard	
2 family members with same type of cancer diagnosed < age 60 (other than any included in list above)	125%	
3 family members with same type of cancer diagnosed < age 60 (other than any included in list above)	200%	

Cardiovascular or	Insurance product	
cerebrovascular disease	Critical illness	
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision	
One first-degree relative	Standard	
Two first-degree relatives		
Youngest age at diagnosis or death		
≤49	200%	
50–59	175%	
≥60	Usually Standard	
Three or more family members ≤60	Decline	

Diabetes	Insurance product
	Critical illness
Details of family history	Potential underwriting decision
Applicant's age ≥60	Standard
Applicant's age ≥20 to 59	
One first-degree relative	Standard
Two first-degree relatives	125%
Three or more first-degree relatives	150%

Notes:

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Notes:

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